Surname	Other na	ames
Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
History Advanced Subsidia		
Paper 1: Breadth st Option 1E: Russia,	-	
	<b>1917-91: from L</b> - Afternoon	

#### **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
   there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

# **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

P 4 9 9 7 0 A 0 1 2 8

Turn over ▶



#### **SECTION A**

## **Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

## **EITHER**

1 Was the use of terror the main reason by which the Bolshevik regime was able to establish its control over the USSR in the years 1917-28?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

#### OR

**2** Were the failures of collectivisation the main reason for the economic difficulties faced by the Soviet Union in the years 1929-41?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

# **SECTION A**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box $\boxtimes$ . If you change your mind, put a line through the box $\boxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $\boxtimes$ .				
Chosen question number:	Question 1	×	Question 2	



(Section A continued)	





(Section A continued)	



(Section A continued)	



Section A continued)	
	TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS

#### **SECTION B**

## **Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

#### **EITHER**

**3** How far was government control over Soviet culture maintained in the years 1953-85?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

### OR

**4** How accurate is it to say that the most significant Soviet social development in the years 1924-85 was the provision of social security?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

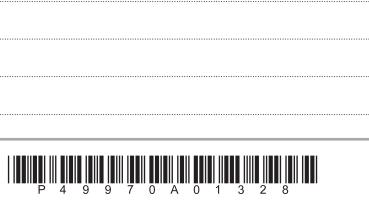


# **SECTION B**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box 🗵. If you change your

mind, put a line through the box $oxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $oxtimes$ .			
Chosen question number:	Question 3	Question 4 🗵	
•			





(Section B continued)	



(Section B continued)	





(Section B continued)	

(Section B continued)	
	TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



# **SECTION C**

# Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

Historians have different views about the reasons for the fall of the Soviet Union.

Analyse and evaluate the extracts and use your knowledge of the issues to explain your answer to the following question.  How far do you agree with the view that the collapse of the Soviet Union came about because of the USSR's economic weaknesses?		



(Section C continued)	



(Section C continued)	



(Section C continued)	



ion C continued)	
	(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks
	TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS  TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



**BLANK PAGE**